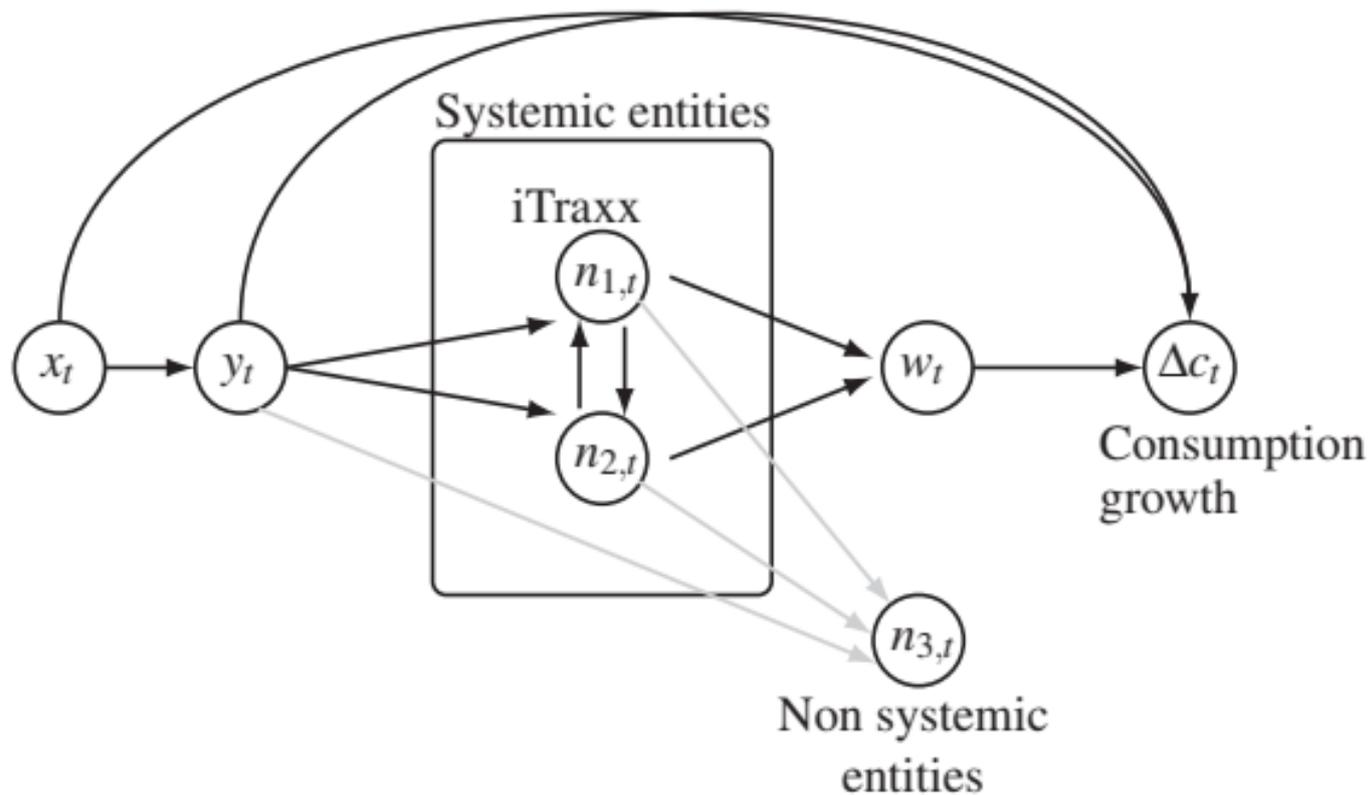


Panel (a)
Present model



Panel (b)
Standard disaster-risk model

